PIPER SANDLER



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Asset & Wealth Management Market Pulse

	Mo	nth	Year-to	o-Date
	August 2024	July 2024	August 2024	August 2023
Global Asset Management Transaction Activit	ty			
Number of Transactions				
Traditional Managers	4	2	31	15
Alternative Managers	2	4	44	46
Wealth Managers	10	22	144	194
Total Transactions	16	28	219	255
AUM Transacted (\$ in Billions)	\$957	\$164	\$2,272	\$1,358
U.S. Long-Term Retail Fund Net Flows Activity	(\$ in Billions)			
<u>Equity</u>				
Active Mutual Funds	(\$43.8)	(\$41.5)	(\$317.5)	(\$237.8)
ETFs & Passive Mutual Funds	\$33.3	\$63.9	\$377.9	\$160.4
Fixed Income				1
Active Mutual Funds	\$9.4	\$13.7	\$105.5	\$7.1
ETFs & Passive Mutual Funds	\$31.8	\$43.1	\$235.3	\$184.8
Publicly-Traded Asset Manager Metrics				
Median Stock Price Return				
U.S. Traditionals	(2.2%)	10.1%	13.7%	3.7%
U.S. Alternatives	(0.2%)	14.9%	21.7%	16.9%
Median Forward P/E Multiples				
U.S. Traditionals	11.6x	12.2x	11.6x	11.8x
U.S. Alternatives	22.3x	23.8x	22.3x	18.4x

Comparison to Prior Period

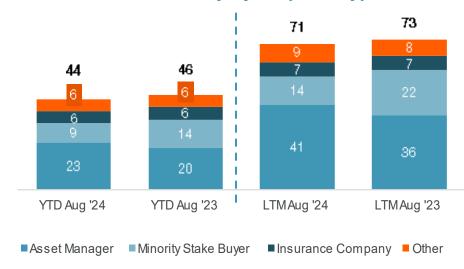
Increase Equal Decrease

Transaction Highlights: Asset Management

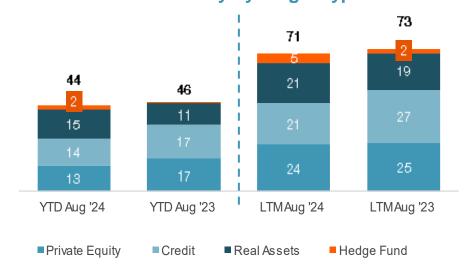
- (8/1/24) BNP Paribas agreed to acquire AXA Investment Managers, the asset management division (\$917B AUM) of Francebased insurance company AXA, for \$5.5B. In addition, AXA will receive \$324M from the sale of **Select**, an AXA multi-manager investment company (\$35B AUM)
 - As part of the proposed transaction, BNP Paribas and AXA will enter into a long-term strategic partnership which will see BNP Paribas provide investment management services to AXA
- (8/9/24) A consortium consisting of CVC Capital Partners, Nordic Capital, and Abu Dhabi Investment Authority agreed to acquire and take private Hargreaves Lansdown, a U.K.-based asset and wealth manager (\$189B AUM), for £11.40 per share (a 54% premium above the closing price on 4/11/24 when the consortium initially approached Hargreaves Lansdown) in a transaction valued at \$6.9B
 - As part of the proposed transaction, shareholders will receive £11.10 per share in cash and a £0.30 per share via dividend
- (8/12/24) Janus Henderson agreed to acquire a 55% stake in Victory Park Capital, a private credit manager specializing in assetbacked lending (\$6.0B AUM). Pacific Current Group agreed to sell 55% of its 24.9% interest in Victory Park, and 22% of its 24.9% future carried interest in Victory Park's funds yet to be launched
- (8/13/24) The Guardian Life Insurance Company of America agreed to increase its passive minority stake in HPS Investment **Partners**, a credit-focused alternative asset manager (\$116B AUM)
 - As part of the proposed transaction, Guardian will shift the investment management of approximately \$30 billion of assets to HPS and will commit up to \$5 billion in new investment grade investments over the next several years

Alternative Asset Management Update

Alternatives M&A Activity by Acquirer Type



Alternatives M&A Activity by Target Type



of Funds Raised by Asset Class (YTD Aug. 2024)

	# of Funds Raised						
	YTD Aug. 2024	YTD Aug. 2023					
Venture Capital	697	1,016					
Private Equity	593	761					
Real Estate	365	395					
Private Debt	99	212					
Infrastructure / Natural Resources	73	73					

\$ Raised by Asset Class (YTD Aug. 2024)

\$ Billions	\$ Raised					
	YTD Aug. 2024	YTD Aug. 2023				
Private Equity	\$435	\$466				
Private Debt	109	152				
Real Estate	87	113				
Venture Capital	74	86				
Infrastructure / Natural Resources	71	25				

Alternative Asset Management Update (cont'd)

15 Largest Alternatives Fund Closes (Aug. 2024)

	Asset Class	Close	Close
Fund	(Strategy)	Date	Size
1 Dover Street XI	Private Equity (Secondaries)	8/16/24	\$15,100
2 Apollo/Athene Dedicated Inv. Program II	Private Debt (Special Situations)	8/2/24	6,000
3 Thrive Capital Partners IX Growth	Private Equity (Growth)	8/7/24	4,000
4 AG Direct Lending Fund V	Private Debt (Direct Lending)	8/7/24	3,900
5 Secondary Overflow Fund V	Private Equity (Fund of Funds)	8/16/24	3,400
6 Stonepeak Opportunities Fund	Infrastructure / Nat. Resources	8/6/24	3,150
7 Quinbrook Infra. Part. III - Net 0 Pwr. Fund	Infrastructure / Nat. Resources	8/1/24	3,000
8 Valor Equity Partners Fund VI	Private Equity (Growth)	8/8/24	2,350
9 Tenex Capital Partners IV	Private Equity (Buyout)	8/5/24	1,900
10 Abry Adv. Securities Fund III Cont. Fund	Private Debt (Direct Lending)	8/29/24	1,600
11 PATRIZIA Smart City Infrastructure	Infrastructure / Nat. Resources	8/28/24	1,565
12 Cortland Enhanced Value Fund VI	Real Estate (Value Added)	8/19/24	1,500
13 Empyrean Growth Fund	Private Equity (Growth)	8/23/24	1,404
14 SeaTown Private Credit Fund II	Private Debt (Direct Lending)	8/27/24	1,300
15 CenterOak Partners Fund III	Private Equity (Buyout)	8/27/24	1,100

15 Largest Alternatives Fund Closes (YTD Aug. 2024)

	Asset Class	Close	Close
Fund	(Strategy)	Date	Size
1 EQT X	Private Equity (Buyout)	2/27/24	\$23,821
2 Silver Lake Partners VII	Private Equity (Buyout)	5/8/24	20,500
3 Vista Equity Partners Fund VIII	Private Equity (Buyout)	4/25/24	20,000
4 New Mountain Partners VII	Private Equity (Buyout)	7/1/24	15,400
5 Dover Street XI	Private Equity (Secondaries)	8/16/24	15,100
6 Ares Senior Direct Lending Fund III	Private Debt (Direct Lending)	7/31/24	15,000
7 Cinven VIII	Private Equity (Buyout)	1/9/24	14,526
8 BDT Capital Partners Fund IV	Private Equity (Buyout)	1/11/24	14,000
9 West Street Loan Partners V	Private Debt (Direct Lending)	5/29/24	13,100
10 Apax Partners XI	Private Equity (Buyout)	3/31/24	12,000
11 HPS Specialty Loan Fund VI	Private Debt (Direct Lending)	6/24/24	10,400
12 Blackstone Tactical Opp. Fund IV	Multiple (Hybrid)	1/30/24	9,200
13 West Street RE Credit Partners IV	Real Estate (Debt)	5/14/24	7,000
14 Crown Global Secondaries VI	Private Equity (Secondaries)	7/31/24	6,873
15 The Resolute Fund VI	Private Equity (Buyout)	1/31/24	6,850

5 Largest Funds Raised by Asset Class (Aug. 2024)

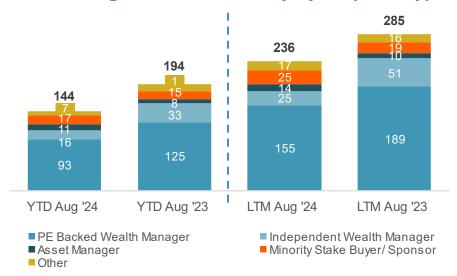
	Priv	rate Equity		
		ato Eduity	Close	Close
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size
1	Dover Street XI	HarbourVest Partners		\$15,100
	Thrive Capital Partners IX Growth	Thrive Capital	8/7/24	
	Secondary Overflow Fund V	HarbourVest Partners	8/16/24	-
	Valor Equity Partners Fund VI	Valor Equity Partners	8/8/24	
	Tenex Capital Partners IV	Tenex Capital Management	8/5/24	,
		vate Debt		
			Close	Close
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size
1	Apollo/Athene Dedicated Inv. Program II	Apollo Global Management	8/2/24	\$6,000
	AG Direct Lending Fund V	Twin Brook Capital Partners	8/7/24	
	Abry Adv. Securities Fund III Cont. Fund	ABRY Partners	8/29/24	
4	SeaTown Private Credit Fund II	SeaTown Holdings	8/27/24	1,300
5	Bain Capital Special Situations Europe II	Bain Capital	8/27/24	
		eal Estate		
_			Close	Close
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size
1	Cortland Enhanced Value Fund VI	Cortland	8/19/24	\$1,500
2	Dermody Properties Industrial Fund IV	Dermody Properties	8/20/24	1,043
3	Niam Nordic VIII	Niam	8/11/24	879
4	BridgeInvest Specialty Credit Fund IV	Bridgelnvest	8/13/24	672
5	Arden Real Estate Partners IV	Arden Group	8/1/24	500
	Infrastructure	/ Natural Resources		
			Close	Close
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size
1	Stonepeak Opportunities Fund	Stonepeak	8/6/24	\$3,150
2	Quinbrook Infra. Part. III - Net 0 Pwr. Fund	Quinbrook Infra. Partners	8/1/24	3,000
3	PATRIZIA Smart City Infrastructure	Patrizia	8/28/24	1,565
4	African Infrastructure Investment Fund IV	African Infrastructure Investment	8/6/24	748
5	Infrastructure Debt Fund 1	F2i	8/2/24	546
	Vent	ture Capital		
			Close	Close
	Fund	Fund Manager	Date	Size
1	G Squared Fund VI	G Squared	8/26/24	\$1,100
	Thrive Capital Partners IX	Thrive Capital	8/7/24	1,000
	1962 Opportunity Fund I	Sutter Hill Ventures	8/19/24	750
4	Balderton Capital IX	Balderton Capital	8/12/24	615
5	Thrive Capital Partners Opportunity Fund	Thrive Capital	8/15/24	525

Transaction Highlights: Wealth Management

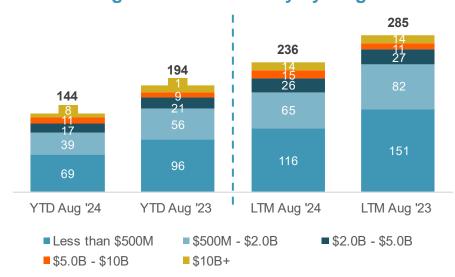
- (8/1/24) OneDigital, backed by private equity firms Onex and New Mountain Capital, acquired ASI Wealth Management, an Oregon-based wealth manager (\$1.6B AUM)
- (8/19/24) **CW Advisors**, backed by private equity firm **Audax Group**, acquired **Agili**, a Virginia-based wealth manager (\$1.2B AUM)
- (8/20/24) Rise Growth Partners, backed by private equity firm Charlesbank Capital Partners, agreed to acquire a minority stake in Bleakley Financial Group, a New Jersey-based wealth manager (\$10B AUM)
- (8/27/24) **IEQ Capital**, backed by private equity firm **Stone Point**, agreed to acquire **EPIQ Capital Group**, a California-based multifamily office (\$5.3B AUM)
- (8/28/24) Sequoia Financial Group, backed by private equity firms Kudu Investment Management and Valeas Capital Partners, acquired the wealth management business of Eide Bailly, a North Dakota-based accounting firm (\$1.6B AUM). As part of the transaction, Eide Bailly will receive equity consideration in Sequoia

Wealth Management Update

Wealth Management M&A Activity by Acquirer Type



Wealth Management M&A Activity by Target AUM



Wealth Management Acquirers by Deal Count

YTD Aug '24 **Private Equity Support WM Acquisitions** Name 1 Wealth Enhancement Group Various 7 2 MAI Capital Management Galwav 3 Waverly Advisors Various 5 4 Cetera Financial Group Genstar 5 5 Kestra Financial Oak Hill Capital Partners 4 6 Modern Wealth Management 4 Crestview 7 Allworth Financial Lightyear Capital, OTPP 4 Constellation 4 8 Perigon Wealth Management 3 9 Mercer Global Advisors Various 10 EP Wealth Advisors Various

Wealth Management Acquirers by Acquired AUM

(\$Bi	illions)		YTD Aug '24
	Name	Private Equity Support	Acquired AUM
1	Arax Investment Partners	RedBird Capital Partners	\$ 10.7
2	Clearstead Advisors	Flexpoint Ford	5.0
3	Cetera Financial Group	Genstar	4.4
4	Wealth Enhancement Group	Various	4.3
5	MAI Capital Management	Galway	3.5
6	Hightower Advisors	Various	3.3
7	Mercer Global Advisors	Various	3.2
8	Kestra Financial	Oak Hill Capital Partners	3.1
9	Waverly Advisors	Various	3.0
10	Pathstone	Various	3.0

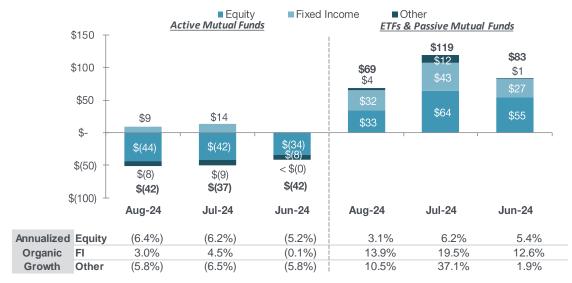
U.S. Long-Term Retail Active & Passive Net Flows

(\$ in Billions)

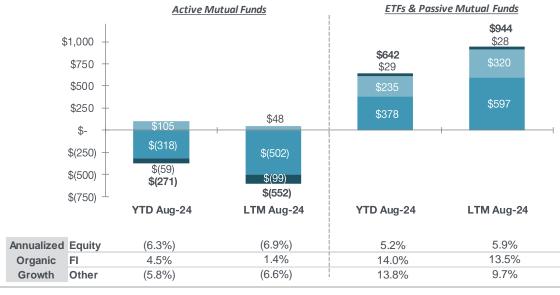
Net Flows by Category (August 2024)



Monthly Net Flows by Asset Class (Jun. 2024 – Aug. 2024)



YTD & LTM Net Flows by Asset Class (August 2024)



U.S. Long-Term Retail Active & Passive Net Flows (cont'd)

(\$ in Billions)

Top Active Categories

	Net Flows						Annualized Organic Growth			
	Aug-24		ug-24 YTD		LTM		Aug-24	YTD	LTM	
Multisector Bond	\$	6.2	\$	34.3	\$	37.7	23%	18%	14%	
2. Intermediate Core-Plus Bond		3.8		31.2		30.5	6%	6%	4%	
3. High Yield Muni		2.0		10.5		6.5	20%	14%	6%	
4. Options Trading		1.8		9.3		15.2	25%	19%	23%	
5. High Yield Bond		1.4		13.6		11.0	6%	8%	4%	

Top Passive Categories

			Net Flows	6	Annualized Organic Growth				
	A	Aug-24 YTD		LTM	Aug-24	YTD	LTM		
1. Large Blend	\$	17.8	\$ 131.5	\$ 255.4	3%	4%	5%		
2. Long Government		7.3	20.0	37.2	52%	19%	28%		
3. Large Growth		4.9	66.0	91.5	6%	12%	13%		
4. Foreign Large Blend		4.1	38.9	57.2	4%	5%	5%		
5. Intermediate Core Bond		3.5	56.2	74.6	4%	10%	9%		

Bottom Active Categories

			Net	t Flows	i	Annualized Organic Gro			
	Αι	Aug-24		YTD	LTM	Aug-24	YTD	LTM	
1. Large Growth	\$	(9.4)	\$	(83.4)	\$(117.7)	(6%)	(7%)	(7%)	
2. Large Value		(7.5)		(31.6)	(60.4)	(8%)	(5%)	(6%)	
3. Bank Loan		(3.3)		3.4	2.4	(42%)	6%	3%	
4. Mid-Cap Growth		(3.0)		(23.3)	(32.0)	(11%)	(11%)	(10%)	
Moderate Allocation		(2.8)		(22.4)	(34.7)	(4%)	(4%)	(5%)	

Bottom Passive Categories

			Net	Flows			Annualized Organic Growth			
	Α	Aug-24		TD	LTM		Aug-24	YTD	LTM	
Equity Energy	\$	(2.5)	\$	(5.5)	\$	(4.1)	(44%)	(13%)	(6%)	
2. Bank Loan		(1.7)		0.7		2.7	(240%)	18%	66%	
3. China Region		(1.2)		(4.0)		(4.9)	(63%)	(23%)	(17%)	
4. Health		(1.1)		(4.0)		(9.6)	(13%)	(6%)	(9%)	
Japan Stock		(1.0)		2.9		3.0	(31%)	15%	11%	

Largest Active Categories

Net Flows					Annualize	ed Organic	Growth
Aug-24		YTD		LTM	Aug-24	YTD	LTM
\$	(9.4)	\$	(83.4)	\$(117.7)	(6%)	(7%)	(7%)
	(2.3)		(24.1)	(43.9)	(2%)	(3%)	(3%)
	(7.5)		(31.6)	(60.4)	(8%)	(5%)	(6%)
	(2.8)		(22.4)	(34.7)	(4%)	(4%)	(5%)
	3.8		31.2	30.5	6%	6%	4%
	Au \$	Aug-24 \$ (9.4) (2.3) (7.5) (2.8)	Aug-24 \$ (9.4) \$ (2.3) (7.5) (2.8)	Aug-24 YTD \$ (9.4) \$ (83.4) (2.3) (24.1) (7.5) (31.6) (2.8) (22.4)	\$ (9.4) \$ (83.4) \$(117.7) (2.3) (24.1) (43.9) (7.5) (31.6) (60.4) (2.8) (22.4) (34.7)	Aug-24 YTD LTM Aug-24 \$ (9.4) \$ (83.4) \$(117.7) (6%) (2.3) (24.1) (43.9) (2%) (7.5) (31.6) (60.4) (8%) (2.8) (22.4) (34.7) (4%)	Aug-24 YTD LTM Aug-24 YTD \$ (9.4) \$ (83.4) \$ (117.7) (6%) (7%) (2.3) (24.1) (43.9) (2%) (3%) (7.5) (31.6) (60.4) (8%) (5%) (2.8) (22.4) (34.7) (4%) (4%)

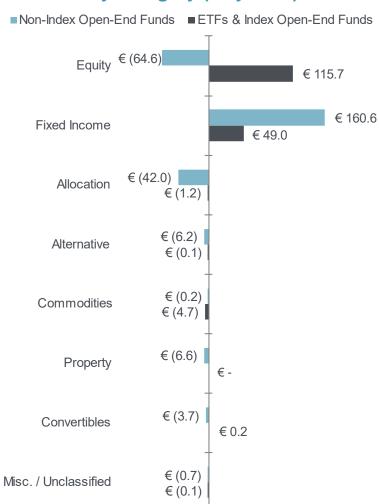
Largest Passive Categories

			Net Flows	;	Annualize	d Organic	Growth
	Αι	ıg-24	YTD	LTM	Aug-24	YTD	LTM
1. Large Blend	\$	17.8	\$ 131.5	\$ 255.4	3%	4%	5%
2. Foreign Large Blend		4.1	38.9	57.2	4%	5%	5%
3. Large Growth		4.9	66.0	91.5	6%	12%	13%
4. Intermediate Core Bond		3.5	56.2	74.6	4%	10%	9%
5. Large Value		3.3	10.9	15.3	5%	2%	2%

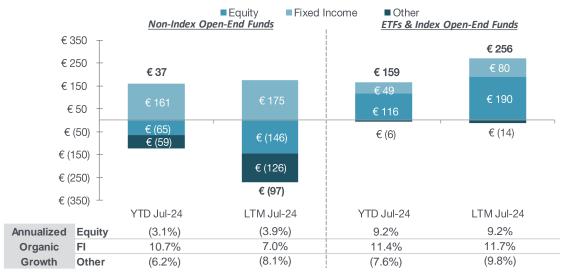
European Long-Term Retail Index & Non-Index Net Flows

(€ in Billions)

Net Flows by Category (July 2024)



LTM Net Flows by Asset Class (July 2024)



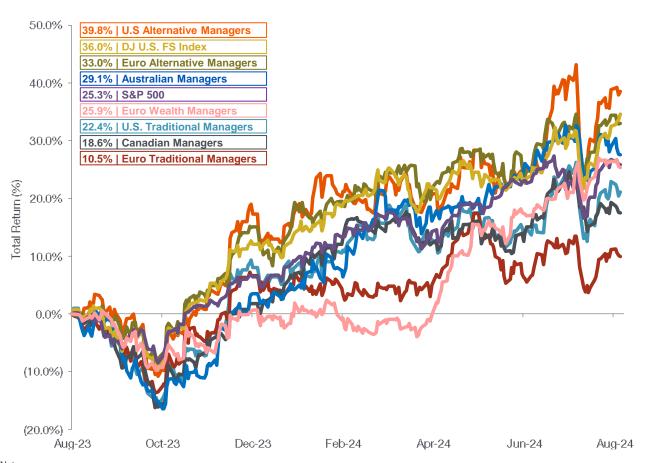
Largest Index & Non-Index Categories

Non-Index		1	Vet	Flows			Annuali	zed Org.	Growth
	Ju	ıl-24		/TD	L	TM	Jul-24	YTD	LTM
 Global Large-Cap Blend Equity 	€	7.5	€	32.6	€	40.4	11%	10%	6%
2. Other Bond		4.1		21.6		13.9	13%	10%	4%
3. Global Large-Cap Growth Equity		(0.9)		(6.9)		(9.8)	(3%)	(4%)	(3%)
4. EUR Moderate Allocation - Global		(0.9)		(9.6)		(19.1)	(4%)	(6%)	(7%)
5. EUR Flexible Allocation - Global		(0.4)		(7.2)		(14.4)	(2%)	(6%)	(6%)

<u>Index</u>		1	Net F	Flows			Ann	ualiz	zed Org	g. G	Frowth
	Jul	-24	Y.	TD	L	TM	Jul-	24	YTD		LTM
 Global Large-Cap Blend Equity 	€	6.0	€ .	48.2	€	70.8	1	1%	16	%	15%
US Large-Cap Blend Equity		5.0	:	24.3		49.8	1	0%	99	%	11%
Global Emerging Markets Equity		0.2		0.0		0.3		1%	0,	%	0%
4. Other Equity		(0.7)		(1.7)		8.0	(7	7%)	(2%	6)	1%
5. Europe Large-Cap Blend Equity		0.2		(1.6)		2.1		2%	(3%	6)	2%

Publicly-Traded Asset Manager Performance

LTM Stock Performance (as of 8/30/24)



Biggest Movers

August 2024	
Top Performers	
StepStone Group Inc. (U.S.)	9.3%
2. St. James's Place Plc (U.K.)	6.7%
3. Pinnacle Inv. Mgmt. Group Ltd. (AUS)	6.6%
4. Hamilton Lane (U.S.)	5.9%
5. Pacific Current Group (AUS)	5.7%
Bottom Performers	
1. The Carlyle Group, Inc. (U.S.)	(18.6%)
2. AITi Global, Inc. (U.S.)	(18.0%)
3. WisdomTree Investments, Inc. (U.S.)	(14.8%)
4. Franklin Resources, Inc. (U.S.)	(11.5%)
5. Perpetual Ltd. (AUS)	(11.4%)
YTD August 2024	
<u>Top Performers</u>	
Pinnacle Inv. Mgmt. Group Ltd. (AUS)	75.9%
StepStone Group Inc. (U.S.)	75.1%
3. GQG Partners LLC (AUS)	69.8%
4. Victory Capital Holdings, Inc. (U.S.)	61.0%
5. Hargreaves Lansdown Plc (U.K.)	54.1%
Bottom Performers	
1. AITi Global, Inc. (U.S.)	(56.4%)
2. Franklin Resources, Inc. (U.S.)	(29.6%)
3. Impax Asset Management Group Plc (U.K.)	(28.5%)
4. Patria Investments, Ltd. (BRA)	(21.8%)
5. Platinum Investment Mgmt. Ltd. (AUS)	(21.2%)

Notes:

- PSC U.S. Traditional Managers companies: AMG, AB, APAM, BLK, BSIG, CNS, FHI, BEN, IVZ, JHG, TROW, VCTR, VRTS, WT
- PSC U.S. Alternative Managers companies: APO, ARES, BRDG, BX, CG, GCMG, HLNE, OWL, PX, PAX, KKR, STEP, TPG
- PSC European Traditional Managers companies: ABDN, AMUN, ANIM, ASHM, AZM, DWS, IPX, JUP, MNG, N91, POLR, SDR, LIO, PMI
- PSC European Alternative Managers companies: III, ANTIN, BPT, EQT, EVLI, CVC, FSG, ICP, EMG, PGHN, PHLL, TKO
- PSC European Wealth Managers companies: AJB, BRK, HL, QLT, RAT, STJ, VONN, EFGN, TAM, BAER
- PSC Australian Managers companies: GQG, MFG, NGI, PAC, PPT, PNI, PTM
- PSC Canadian Managers companies: AGF, BAM, CIX, FSZ, GCG, IGM, SII
- PSC composites are market cap weighted, non-investable indices that seek to reflect the performance of traditional and alternative publicly-traded asset management companies in the U.S., Europe, Canada, and Australia. The composites were developed by Piper Sandler
- Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns

Source: FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

U.S. Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 8/30/24)

	Closing Market Enterprise LTM							10.	Conse	nsus Fin	ancial I		Valuation Multiples									
		Price	% of 52	% Re	turn	Cap	Value	AUM	AUM G		Revenue					Margin	TEV / R		TEV / E		Price /	/ EPS
(\$ in millions, except per share data)	Ticker	8/30/24	Wk High	YTD	1-Yr	8/30/24	8/30/24	MRQ	Organic	Total		2025E				2025E		2025E		2025E		
Traditional Asset Managers																						
Affiliated Managers Group, Inc.	AMG	\$ 173.83	92%	15%	30%	\$ 5.183	\$ 7,181	\$ 701,000	(4%)	4%	(0%)	5%	13%	15%	48%	48%	3.5x	3.3x	7.2x	7.0x	7.9x	6.9x
AllianceBernstein Holding, L.P.	AB	34.44	97%	19%	21%	9,891	9,643	769,500	(0%)	11%	4%	4%	12%	17%	33%	36%	2.8x	2.6x	8.5x	7.3x	11.4x	9.8x
Artisan Partners Asset Management, Inc.	APAM	41.59	89%	(0%)	17%	3,843	3,646	158,887	(3%)	11%	12%	8%	16%	6%	34%	34%	3.4x	3.1x	9.7x	9.0x	12.4x	11.7x
BlackRock, Inc.	BLK	901.81	100%	13%	33%	134,679	126,305	10,645,721	3%	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	41%	43%	6.3x	5.7x	15.4x	13.2x	21.7x	19.3x
BrightSphere Investment Group, Inc.	BSIG	24.39	92%	27%	17%	904	1,107	112,600	(2%)	13%	12%	8%	20%	17%	32%	31%	2.3x	2.2x	7.3x	6.9x	11.4x	9.7x
Cohen & Steers, Inc.	CNS	89.36	100%	21%	42%	4,549	4,055	80,709	(2%)	0%	4%	6%	0%	16%	34%	40%	8.0x	7.5x	23.2x	18.9x	31.4x	27.0x
Federated Hermes, Inc.	FHI	34.30	92%	7%	5%	2,833	2,832	782,729	(6%)	11%	0%	6%	(16%)	38%	23%	25%	1.8x	1.7x	7.8x	6.6x	12.0x	8.7x
Franklin Resources, Inc.	BEN	20.24	67%	(30%)	(20%)	10,600	9,575	1,646,600	(0%)	15%	7%	6%	(3%)	11%	30%	31%	1.4x	1.4x	4.8x	4.4x	8.2x	7.4x
Invesco, Ltd.	IVZ	17.09	93%	(1%)	15%	7,701	11,723	1,715,800	2%	12%	14%	3%	8%	11%	23%	24%	1.8x	1.7x	7.7x	7.2x	10.5x	9.5x
Janus Henderson Group plc	JHG	37.61	96%	29%	45%	5,997	5,029	361,400	(2%)	12%	12%	6%	20%	5%	28%	28%	2.1x	2.0x	7.6x	7.1x	12.0x	11.4x
T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.	TROW	106.04	87%	1%	(1%)	23,657	18,396	1,569,100	(4%)	12%	11%	5%	20%	(1%)	40%	38%	2.6x	2.4x	6.4x	6.5x	11.7x	11.8x
Victory Capital Holdings, Inc.	VCTR	54.57	99%	61%	65%	3,613	4,339	168,683	(4%)	4%	8%	6%	16%	13%	52%	61%	4.9x	4.6x	9.5x	7.6x	10.5x	9.3x
Virtus Investment Partners, Inc.	VRTS	211.66	80%	(10%)	7%	1,523	1,502	173,585	(5%)	3%	7%	4%	17%	8%	35%	37%	1.8x	1.8x	5.2x	4.8x	8.3x	7.7x
WisdomTree, Inc.	WT	10.14	84%	48%	41%	1,737	1,811	109,686	4%	17%	21%	8%	66%	9%	36%	36%	4.3x	3.9x	11.8x	10.9x	16.5x	15.2x
Maximum			100%	61%	65%				4%	17%	21%	11%	66%	38%	52%	61%	8.0x	7.5x	23.2x	18.9x	31.4x	27.0x
Median			92%	14%	19%				(2%)	11%	9%	6%	14%	12%	34%	36%	2.7x	2.5x	7.7x	7.1x	11.6x	9.7x
Mean			91%	14%	23%				(2%)	10%	9%	6%	14%	13%	35%	37%	3.4x	3.1x	9.4x	8.4x	13.3x	11.8x
Minimum			67%	(30%)	(20%)				(6%)	0%	(0%)	3%	(16%)	(1%)	23%	24%	1.4x	1.4x	4.8x	4.4x	7.9x	6.9x
Alternative Asset Managers																						
Apollo Global Management, Inc.	APO	\$ 115.73	92%	26%	38%	\$ 66,271	\$ 67,499	\$ 696,253	9%	13%	12%	12%	5%	23%	38%	41%	4.7x	4.2x	12.3x	10.1x	16.3x	13.3x
Ares Management Corporation	ARES	146.40	94%	25%	46%	45,311	47,594	447,232	14%	18%	14%	27%	13%	40%	46%	50%	14.2x	11.2x	31.2x	22.4x	35.4x	25.3x
The Blackstone Group, Inc.	BX	142.36	98%	11%	40%	167,466	175,642	1,076,372	4%	7%	22%	23%	15%	30%	58%	59%	14.9x	12.0x	25.6x	20.4x	31.4x	24.3x
Blue Owl Capital Inc.	OWL	17.64	88%	22%	57%	25,816	27,838	192,156	8%	28%	32%	29%	22%	22%	55%	55%	12.7x	9.8x	23.2x	18.0x	22.3x	18.3x
Bridge Investment Group Holdings Inc.	BRDG	8.21	79%	(13%)	(13%)	994	1,369	48,925	(1%)	0%	13%	33%	3%	39%	49%	64%	3.9x	2.9x	8.0x	4.6x	10.6x	7.6x
The Carlyle Group, Inc.	CG	40.13	79%	1%	29%	14,301	15,622	434,620	10%	13%	13%	19%	16%	16%	45%	43%	4.1x	3.4x	9.1x	8.1x	10.7x	9.2x
GCM Grosvenor Inc.	GCMG	10.89	95%	24%	47%	2,056	2,416	78,703	2%	4%	13%	11%	24%	20%	34%	38%	4.8x	4.3x	14.0x	11.5x	16.0x	13.4x
Hamilton Lane, Inc.	HLNE	152.84	99%	36%	68%	8,284	8,327	129,724	13%	11%	17%	10%	25%	12%	54%	55%	13.0x	11.8x	24.3x	21.6x	32.6x	29.0x
KKR & Co. Inc.	KKR	123.77	96%	50%	102%	109,838	118,263	601,341	11%	16%	31%	29%	36%	30%	71%	73%	16.1x	12.5x	22.9x	17.3x	26.7x	20.5x
P10, Inc.	PX	10.05	82%	(0%)	(16%)	1,199	1,469	23,835	8%	8%	14%	3%	5%	9%	46%	46%	5.3x	5.1x	11.4x	11.1x	11.7x	10.7x
Patria Investments Limited	PAX	11.52	71%	(22%)	(16%)	1,708	1,692	31,843	(0%)	17%	7%	24%	(12%)	38%	56%	63%	4.9x	4.0x	8.8x	6.3x	10.4x	7.5x
StepStone Group, Inc.	STEP	54.70	97%	75%	82%	6,226	6,324	169,333	13%	19%	25%	18%	39%	24%	38%	39%	7.7x	6.5x	20.5x	16.7x	32.3x	26.0x
TPG, Inc.	TPG	50.45	98%	20%	88%	18,405	18,514	228,974	5%	65%	44%	23%	27%	31%	48%	54%	10.0x	8.1x	20.9x	15.1x	25.3x	19.3x
Maximum			99%	75%	102%				14%	65%	44%	33%	39%	40%	71%	73%	16.1x	12.5x	31.2x	22.4x	35.4x	29.0x
Median			94%	22%	46%				8%	13%	14%	23%	16%	24%	48%	54%	7.7x	6.5x	20.5x	15.1x	22.3x	18.3x
Mean			90%	20 % (22%)	42%				7 % (1%)	17%	20% 7%	20%	17 % (12%)	26%	49%	52 %	9.0x	7.4x 2.9x	17.9x 8.0x	14.1x	21.7x 10.4x	17.3x
Minimum			71%	(22%)	(16%)				(1%)	0%	1%	3%	(12%)	9%	34%	38%	3.9x	2.9X	8.UX	4.6x	10.4X	7.5x
Wealth Managers																						
AITi Global, Inc.	ALTI	\$ 4.02	44%	(56%)	(43%)	\$ 562	\$ 666	\$ 71,900	0%	4%	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	18.5x	8.3x	n/m	n/m
Silvercrest Asset Management Group, Inc.	SAMG	16.20	82%	(2%)	(11%)	227	176	33,400	(6%)	5%	5%	6%	19%	23%	25%	28%	1.4x	1.4x	5.8x	4.9x	12.2x	9.9x
Maximum			82%	(2%)	(11%)				0%	5%	5%	6%	19%	23%	25%	28%	1.4x	1.4x	18.5x	8.3x	12.2x	9.9x
Median			63%	(29%)	(27%)				(3%)	5%	5%	6%	19%	23%	25%	28%	1.4x	1.4x	12.1x	6.6x	12.2x	9.9x
Mean			63%	(29%)	(27%)				(3%)	5%	5%	6%	19%	23%	25%	28%	1.4x	1.4x	12.1x	6.6x	12.2x	9.9x
Minimum			44%	(56%)	(43%)				(6%)	4%	5%	6%	19%	23%	25%	28%	1.4x	1.4x	5.8x	4.9x	12.2x	9.9x

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock). EPS growth greater than 100% and multiples greater than 50x are classified as n/m

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest carrying value, and have been adjusted to exclude amounts related to consolidated investment products Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates. Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns.

FHI organic AUM growth represents long-term AUM only. HLNE and STEP organic AUM growth represents fee-paying AUM only. TPG AUM and growth figures include acquisition of Angelo Gordon.. Source: Company fillings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

European Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 8/30/24)

•		Closina	Market Enterprise L					I TM 6	LTM 6/30/24 ¹ Consensus Financial Metrics								Valuation Multiples						
		Price	% of 52	% Re	turn	Cap	Value	AUM	AUM G		Revenue		EPS G			Margin	TEV / R			EBITDA	Price /	/ FPS	
(\$ in millions, except per share data)	Ticker	8/30/24	Wk High	YTD	1-Yr	8/30/24	8/30/24	6/30/20241	Organic	Total		2025E			2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E			2025E	
European Traditional Asset Managers																							
abrdn plc	ABDN	\$ 1.97	83%	(8%)	1%	\$ 3.624	\$ 3,479	\$ 639.351	(2%)	2%	(2%)	(1%)	(2%)	(3%)	25%	25%	2.0x	2.0x	8.0x	8.2x	11.4x	11.7x	
Amundi SA	AMUN	75.27	96%	17%	32%	15,404	19.257	2.310.089	3%	10%	11%	4%	13%	7%	49%	49%	5.0x	4.9x	10.3x	9.9x	10.3x	9.6x	
Anima Holding SpA	ANIM	5.58	100%	33%	40%	1,781	2,194	211,937	(2%)	7%	27%	(1%)	24%	(7%)	71%	69%	4.4x	4.4x	6.2x	6.4x	7.3x	7.9x	
Ashmore Group Plc	ASHM	2.30	78%	(20%)	(3%)	1,637	854	49,300	(15%)	(12%)	(7%)	(6%)	(7%)	(9%)	44%	40%	3.7x	3.9x	8.4x	9.8x	15.2x	16.7x	
Azimut Holding SpA	AZM	25.24	85%	2%	13%	3,668	3,503	109,826	6%	20%	9%	7%	(7%)	7%	46%	44%	2.2x	2.1x	4.9x	4.7x	8.0x	7.5x	
DWS Group GmbH	DWS	38.65	79%	17%	27%	7,725	8,256	999,682	0%	9%	7%	7%	39%	21%	40%	41%	2.7x	2.6x	6.9x	6.2x	10.0x	8.3x	
Impax Asset Management Group plc	IPX	4.88	67%	(28%)	(27%)	647	534	46,667	(9%)	(7%)	2%	8%	(8%)	5%	33%	41%	2.3x	2.1x	7.0x	5.2x	11.8x	11.2x	
Jupiter Fund Management Plc	JUP	1.12	88%	(1%)	(6%)	612	379	64,832	(11%)	(0%)	(2%)	(3%)	(24%)	(19%)	23%	19%	0.8x	0.9x	3.6x	4.6x	7.9x	9.8x	
Liontrust Asset Management PLC	LIO	8.21	75%	7%	6%	533	398	34,170		(8%)	(10%)	4%	(14%)	3%	36%	37%	1.7x	1.6x	4.7x	4.3x	8.8x	8.5x	
M&G Plc	MNG	2.82	92%	2%	24%	6,707	10,637	437,398	(0%)	4%	n/m	n/m	(1%)	10%	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	9.3x	8.5x	
Ninety One Plc	N91	2.17	89%	(7%)	3%	1,957	1,585	162,523	(7%)	3%	1%	2%	(3%)	3%	33%	33%	2.1x	2.0x	6.2x	6.0x	10.8x	10.5x	
Polar Capital Holdings Plc	POLR	7.02	88%	21%	20%	713	527	29,699	(12%)	19%	1%	8%	2%	12%	31%	32%	2.1x	2.0x	6.9x	6.1x	12.3x	11.0x	
Premier Miton Group Plc	PMI	0.96	91%	23%	9%	156	173	13,514	(11%)	(16%)	2%	9%	(17%)	14%	20%	21%	2.0x	1.9x	10.3x	8.9x	11.8x	10.3x	
Schroders Plc	SDR	4.50	79%	(16%)	(13%)	7,254	9,384	830,689	0%	6%	6%	8%	(4%)	13%	28%	29%	3.0x	2.8x	10.8x	9.7x	11.6x	10.3x	
Maximum			100%	33%	40%				6%	20%	27%	9%	39%	21%	71%	69%	5.0x	4.9x	10.8x	9.9x	15.2x	16.7x	
Median			87%	2%	8%				(5%)	4%	2%	4%	(3%)	6%	33%	37%	2.2x	2.1x	6.9x	6.2x	10.6x	10.0x	
Mean			85%	3%	9%				(6%)	3%	3%	4%	(1%)	4%	37%	37%	2.6x	2.6x	7.2x	6.9x	10.5x	10.1x	
Minimum			67%	(28%)	(27%)				(18%)	(16%)	(10%)	(6%)	(24%)	(19%)	20%	19%	0.8x	0.9x	3.6x	4.3x	7.3x	7.5x	
European Alternative Asset Managers																							
3i Group Plc	III	\$ 41.78	98%	33%	64%	\$ 40,668	\$ 41,420	\$ 43,849	(1%)	16%	18%	12%	11%	15%	n/m	n/m	6.9x	6.2x	7.3x	6.3x	7.3x	6.3x	
Antin Infrastructure Partners SA	ANTIN	13.86	74%	(6%)	(2%)	2,483	2,116	33,966	6%	1%	10%	2%	3%	(2%)	57%	55%	6.2x	6.1x	11.0x	11.1x	16.8x	17.1x	
Bridgepoint Group Plc	BPT	3.98	97%	10%	76%	3,258	3,234	72,110	2%	70%	56%	10%	26%	(0%)	41%	41%	5.0x	4.6x	12.2x	11.2x	16.6x	16.6x	
CVC Capital Partners SICAV-FIS, S.A.	CVC	21.19	98%	n/a	n/a	22,520	24,350	104,045	n/m	n/m	37%	34%	39%	43%	58%	65%	15.0x	11.2x	26.0x	17.3x	26.1x	18.2x	
EQT AB	EQT	33.47	97%	21%	60%	41,546	39,762	142,613	12%	6%	16%	19%	16%	36%	54%	62%	14.8x	12.4x	27.3x	20.1x	31.0x	22.8x	
Evli Oyj	EVLI	20.26	88%	(2%)	(2%)	245	654	20,036	3%	11%	19%	(11%)	17%	2%	47%	42%	4.7x	5.3x	9.9x	12.7x	14.6x	14.4x	
Foresight Group Holdings Ltd.	FSG	6.76	97%	21%	13%	782	738	15,029	(6%)	(2%)	18%	14%	74%	26%	37%	39%	3.8x	3.3x	10.0x	8.4x	14.1x	11.1x	
Intermediate Capital Group Plc	ICG	27.94	89%	30%	65%	8,121	9,885	108,213	21%	23%	18%	7%	22%	7%	57%	56%	7.6x	7.1x	13.3x	12.7x	12.9x	12.1x	
Man Group Plc	EMG	2.94	83%	1%	11%	3,495	3,676	178,200	1%	17%	32%	4%	63%	12%	35%	37%	2.3x	2.2x	6.6x	6.1x	8.1x	7.2x	
Partners Group AG	PGHN	1,439.09	96%	4%	33%	38,424	39,437	149,200	9%	5%	21%	17%	21%	16%	64%	63%	14.9x	12.8x	23.2x	20.2x	27.4x	23.6x	
Petershill Partners Plc	PHLL	2.88	96%	34%	34%	3,113	3,468	332,000	4%	11%	6%	22%	14%	30%	75%	78%	10.2x	8.3x	13.6x	10.7x	14.3x	11.0x	
Tikehau Capital SCA	TKO	24.57	93%	12%	5%	4,330	5,795	48,752	15%	12%	224%	37%	32%	61%	44%	54%	9.2x	6.7x	20.7x	12.4x	17.5x	10.9x	
Maximum			98%	34%	76%				21%	70%	224%	37%	74%	61%	75%	78%	15.0x	12.8x	27.3x	20.2x	31.0x	23.6x	
Median			96%	12%	33%				4%	11%	18%	13%	21%	16%	54%	55%	7.3x	6.4x	12.7x	11.8x	15.6x	13.2x	
Mean			92%	14%	32%				6%	16%	40%	14%	28%	21%	52%	54%	8.4x	7.2x	15.1x	12.4x	17.2x	14.3x	
Minimum			74%	(6%)	(2%)				(6%)	(2%)	6%	(11%)	3%	(2%)	35%	37%	2.3x	2.2x	6.6x	6.1x	7.3x	6.3x	
European Wealth Managers																							
AJ Bell Plc	AJB	\$ 5.72	92%	44%	56%	\$ 2,364	\$ 2,170	\$ 105,779	9%	20%	31%	8%	30%	2%	43%	41%	6.3x	5.9x	14.8x	14.3x	21.2x	20.8x	
Brooks Macdonald Group Plc	BRK	25.96	94%	3%	3%	428	364	22,784	(4%)	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	27%	28%	2.2x	2.1x	7.8x	7.4x	13.0x	12.5x	
EFG International AG	EFGN	14.21	91%	17%	28%	4,439	n/m	177,275	6%	9%	7%	4%	7%	9%	26%	28%	n/m	n/m	n/m	n/m	12.4x	11.4x	
Hargreaves Lansdown Plc	HL	14.60	98%	54%	53%	6,926	6,128	196,267	3%	16%	6%	3%	(1%)	(2%)	56%	53%	6.1x	5.9x	10.9x	11.3x	16.1x	16.4x	
Julius Baer Gruppe AG	BAER	58.35	83%	11%	(13%)	12,021	10,966	527,264	2%	8%	23%	7%	n/m	17%	29%	32%	2.4x	2.2x	8.3x	7.0x	10.8x	9.2x	
Quilter Plc	QLT	1.82	94%	42%	68%	2,559	2,910	143,819	1%	12%	9%	3%	4%	8%	29%	30%	3.3x	3.2x	11.6x	10.9x	14.6x	13.5x	
Rathbones Group Plc	RAT	24.79	97%	10%	11%	2,251	1,514	137,636	(2%)	80%	n/m	3%	20%	12%	28%	30%	1.3x	1.2x	4.6x	4.1x	11.9x	10.6x	
St. James's Place Plc	STJ	9.52	85%	9%	(15%)	5,214	5,510	229,883	2%	15%	16%	(8%)	8%	(9%)	55%	53%	5.3x	5.8x	9.8x	11.0x	9.8x	10.9x	
Tatton Asset Management Plc	TAM	9.33	99%	35%	49%	565	528	22,233	17%	27%	19%	13%	17%	14%	51%	51%	9.8x	8.7x	19.3x	17.0x	28.3x	24.7x	
Vontobel Holding AG	VONN	65.77	97%	8%	8%	3,740	7,101	251,391	1%	7%	11%	(0%)	27%	14%	21%	25%	4.3x	4.3x	20.2x	16.9x	12.1x	10.6x	
Maximum			99%	54%	68%				17%	80%	31%	13%	30%	17%	56%	53%	9.8x	8.7x	20.2x	17.0x	28.3x	24.7x	
Median			94%	14%	20%				2%	14%	11%	3%	8%	8%	29%	31%	4.3x	4.3x	10.9x	11.0x	12.7x	12.0x	
Mean			93%	23%	25%				4%	20%	14%	4%	13%	7%	36%	37%	4.6x	4.4x	11.9x	11.1x	15.0x	14.1x	
Minimum			83%	3%	(15%)				(4%)	7%	6%	(8%)	(1%)	(9%)	21%	25%	1.3x	1.2x	4.6x	4.1x	9.8x	9.2x	

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock). EPS growth greater than 100% and multiples greater than 50x are classified as n/m Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest, and have been adjusted to exclude amounts related to consolidated investment products Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates. All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate. Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns. III organic AUM growth represents third-party capital only. All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate. BPT AUM and growth rates include Energy Capital Partners acquisition. Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

AUM and organic growth figures for PMI, III, FSG, and TAM as of 3/31/24. Organic growth figure for N91 as of 3/31/24. Organic growth figure for BPT as of 12/31/23

Other Non-U.S. Public Asset Management Comparables (as of 8/30/24)

	3							,	I																
		Closing		Market Enterprise				LTM Consensus Financial Metrics								Valuation Multiples									
		Price	% of 52	% Re	eturn	Cap	Value	AUM	AUM G	rowth	Revenue	Growth	EPS G	rowth	EBITDA	Margin	TEV / R	evenue	TEV / E	BITDA	Price .	/ EPS			
(\$ in millions, except per share data)	Ticker	8/30/24	Wk High	YTD	1-Yr	8/30/24	8/30/24	MRQ	Organic	Total	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E			
Australian Asset Managers																									
GQG Partners LLC	GQG	\$ 1.86	90%	70%	94%	\$ 5,491	\$ 5,478 \$	155,600	14%	49%	50%	15%	56%	14%	76%	76%	7.1x	6.1x	9.3x	8.1x	12.5x	11.0x			
Magellan Financial Group Ltd.	MFG	6.47	89%	10%	7%	1,169	952	24,420	(14%)	(8%)	(11%)	(10%)	(7%)	(12%)	69%	63%	4.5x	5.0x	6.6x	7.9x	11.1x	12.6x			
Navigator Global Investment Ltd.	NGI	1.22	83%	42%	41%	598	561	26,200	(2%)	3%	17%	1%	0%	(18%)	51%	51%	3.3x	3.2x	6.4x	6.4x	8.9x	10.9x			
Pacific Current Group Ltd	PAC	7.73	100%	32%	7%	404	190	28,347	3%	(79%)	(15%)	(20%)	(7%)	(6%)	84%	68%	7.7x	9.6x	9.2x	14.1x	22.3x	23.8x			
Perpetual Ltd.	PPT	13.33	76%	(21%)	(3%)	1,524	1,976	143,448	(9%)	1%	17%	2%	(3%)	2%	29%	29%	2.2x	2.1x	7.4x	7.4x	11.1x	10.9x			
Pinnacle Investment Management Group Ltd.	PNI	11.87	98%	76%	90%	2,410	2,345	73,459	11%	20%	19%	15%	19%	20%	64%	69%	22.6x	19.6x	35.1x	28.4x	36.1x	30.0x			
Platinum Investment Management Ltd.	PTM	0.68	71%	(21%)	(28%)	393	221	8,653	(28%)	(25%)	(16%)	(14%)	(23%)	(2%)	39%	43%	2.0x	2.3x	5.0x	5.4x	12.2x	12.4x			
Maximum			100%	76%	94%				14%	49%	50%	15%	56%	20%	84%	76%	22.6x	19.6x	35.1x	28.4x	36.1x	30.0x			
Median			89%	32%	7%				(2%)	1%	17%	1%	(3%)	(2%)	64%	63%	4.5x	5.0x	7.4x	7.9x	12.2x	12.4x			
Mean			87%	27%	30%				(3%)	(6%)	9%	(1%)	5%	(0%)	59%	57%	7.0x	6.9x	11.3x	11.1x	16.3x	15.9x			
Minimum			71%	(21%)	(28%)				(28%)	(79%)	(16%)	(20%)	(23%)	(18%)	29%	29%	2.0x	2.1x	5.0x	5.4x	8.9x	10.9x			
Canadian Asset Managers																									
AGF Management, Ltd	AGF	\$ 5.94	88%	8%	8%	\$ 384	\$ 480 \$	34,925	(3%)	16%	13%	3%	18%	(9%)	30%	27%	1.2x	1.2x	4.1x	4.4x	5.0x	5.5x			
Brookfield Asset Management, Inc.	BAM	40.76	92%	6%	22%	68,297	68,388	513,835	20%	17%	8%	16%	4%	17%	55%	57%	14.4x	12.4x	26.1x	21.7x	28.5x	24.3x			
CI Financial Corp.	CIX	12.94	99%	20%	6%	1,891	5,018	95,031	(3%)	6%	14%	2%	13%	13%	33%	35%	2.2x	2.1x	6.6x	6.1x	4.9x	4.4x			
Fiera Capital Corporation	FSZ	5.60	86%	35%	41%	600	1,255	116,073	(12%)	(3%)	2%	3%	6%	1%	29%	29%	2.4x	2.4x	8.4x	8.2x	7.2x	7.1x			
Guardian Capital Advisors LP	GCG	30.71	78%	(4%)	5%	681	734	42,837	(1%)	11%	35%	26%	(75%)	0%	16%	16%	3.0x	2.4x	18.6x	14.9x	55.9x	19.0x			
IGM Financial, Inc.	IGM	29.44	100%	17%	9%	6,967	8,324	173,442	(1%)	7%	3%	5%	11%	7%	45%	45%	3.4x	3.2x	7.6x	7.1x	10.4x	9.7x			
Sprott Inc.	SII	40.80	87%	25%	25%	1,036	1,034	31,053	4%	24%	13%	4%	8%	9%	50%	49%	6.0x	5.7x	12.0x	11.7x	22.9x	20.9x			
Maximum			100%	35%	41%				20%	24%	35%	26%	18%	17%	55%	57%	14.4x	12.4x	26.1x	21.7x	55.9x	24.3x			
Median			88%	17%	9%				(1%)	11%	13%	4%	8%	7%	33%	35%	3.0x	2.4x	8.4x	8.2x	10.4x	9.7x			
Mean			90%	15%	17%				1%	11%	13%	8%	(2%)	5%	37%	37%	4.7x	4.2x	11.9x	10.6x	19.3x	13.0x			
Minimum			78%	(4%)	5%				(12%)	(3%)	2%	2%	(75%)	(9%)	16%	16%	1.2x	1.2x	4.1x	4.4x	4.9x	4.4x			

Fully Diluted Market Cap is calculated as closing stock price times fully diluted shares (total common shares outstanding, plus any assumed exchangeable units or other ownership converted to common stock, plus the amount of any other "in-the-money" instruments which are convertible to common stock, such as stock options/awards, restricted stock and non-voting participating preferred stock). EPS growth greater than 100% and multiples greater than 50x are classified as n/m

Enterprise Value is equal to Fully Diluted Market Cap, less cash & equivalents (including marketable securities), plus total debt, plus minority interest, and have been adjusted to exclude amounts related to consolidated investment products

Estimates are based on analyst median consensus calendar year estimates All figures converted from local currency to USD using applicable FX rate

AGF organic AUM growth represents mutual fund AUM only

PAC AUM figures updated for the sale of GQG stake; PPT AUM figures are inclusive of PDL acquisition

BAM represents 100% of Brookfield Asset Management ULC operations; BAM EBITDA reflects pre-tax income plus depreciation and amortization; BAM AUM based on fee-bearing capital; BAM organic AUM growth represents fee-bearing capital only Performance is based on dividend-adjusted returns. Source: Company filings, FactSet, Piper Sandler analysis

Piper Sandler Asset & Wealth Management M&A Expertise



has been acquired by



Sell-Side Advisor to Fnvoi



has been acquired by

FLEXPOINT FORD

Sell-Side Advisor to **Public Trust Advisors**



has merged with



Buy-Side Advisor to Curi Capital



has been acquired by

Manulife

Investment Management

Sell-Side Advisor to CQS





has acquired

AltamarCAM

Buy-Side Advisor to Permira



has completed a strategic partnership with

polen capital

Sell-Side Advisor to Income Partners





has been acquired by



Sell-Side Advisor to Angelo Gordon



has been acquired by



Sell-Side Advisor to ROBO Global



Silicon Valley Bridge Bank, N.A. as well as SVB Private and its wealth management affiliate SVB Wealth





Advisor to the FDIC



WSFS

has acquired



Buy-Side Advisor to Virtus Investment Partners



Sell-Side Advisor to Czech Asset Management



has merged with



Sell-Side Advisor to Enterprise Trust & Investment Company



has sold a minority stake to



Sell-Side Advisor to Gramercv



Sell-Side Advisor to Radcliffe Capital Management

O'SHARES ETFS

has completed a strategic transaction with



Financial Advisor to O'Shares FTFs



has completed a strategic minority investment from



Sell-Side Advisor to **Balance Point**



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